

Annual Report

1997-98



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THE JOAN B. KROC
INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES

From the Director

THE JOAN B. KROC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1986 TO PROVIDE UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE EDUCATION, CONDUCT RESEARCH AND ENGAGE IN POLICY OUTREACH.

The mission of the Institute is to develop and apply integrated multidisciplinary approaches to understand the causes of violence and the conditions for peace and to contribute to just and demilitarized international relations. The Institute aims to be a multifaceted educational, research and policy institute. The success of the Institute's work on economic sanctions, both as a research and policy project, is a good example of how these different objectives can be accomplished.

The Kroc Institute has come, however, to a turning point, not in a negative but a positive way. During the past 10 to 15 years, it has consolidated its graduate and undergraduate programs and attracted a considerable number of first-rate international and U.S. students. A hallmark of the Institute has been the number and diversity

of the foreign students it has educated over the years. Few other institutions can provide equally convincing evidence of their concern with promising graduate students, especially from developing societies and those in transition.

The academic programs have been underpinned by the expanding programs of scholarly research and policy outreach both within the United States and internationally. The generosity of Mrs. Joan B. Kroc has permitted the expansion and consolidation of various programs. The most recent investment in publications and dissemination intends to provide a multiplier effect to enhance the visibility and influence of the Kroc Institute. In intellectual terms, the appointment of a professor of conflict studies in the fall of 1997 added much to the core competence of the Institute.

During its first 12 years of existence, the Institute has relied on the enthusiasm and commitment of its core faculty, fellows and the staff. Now the time has come to assess the performance of the Kroc Institute and chart a new course into the future. To push the frontiers of knowledge and remain a leader in peace studies, the Institute must expand its resources, continue its strong work in educating graduate and undergraduate students and reach out to the policy communities.

Intellectually, the Institute will continue to work in its core areas of competence: the role of international institutions in empowerment and enforcement, humanitarian problems, cooperative security and conflict resolution. In addition, it will develop further its program on the religious and ethical aspects of violence and its mitigation. Several fellows of the Institute have well-known scholarly competence in this area. Notre Dame as an institution has both the credibility and the capacity to

attract the best minds to collaborate in a multidisciplinary and international program on religion, peace and violence.

This ability was shown by the successful conference on *The Sacred, the Sword and Global Security: Religious Dimensions of Violence, Peace and Security*, which the Institute organized in April 1998. The conference on *Talking Across Borders: Cultures of Violence, Cultures of Peace* was a success in a different way. It built bridges between the academic and local communities and involved in a significant way both undergraduate and graduate students in its preparations.



RAIMO VÄYRYNEN
PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AND
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
JOHN M. REAGAN JR. DIRECTOR

I have served as the director of the Kroc Institute since 1993. After the conclusion of my five-year term in August 1998, I will not continue as the director in order to concentrate better on my own research and writing. I will remain, after my sabbatical, associated with the Kroc Institute as Senior Fellow. To me, the Kroc Institute is a pioneering institution in graduate education and scholarship in peace and conflict studies. I will continue to support its work by all means at my disposal.

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In Memoriam

From his own Mennonite tradition, John Howard Yoder, professor of theology and founding fellow of the Kroc Institute, called his colleagues and students to be more aware of and responsible to their own ethical traditions on issues of peace, justice and war. The centrality of that theme to the ongoing work of the Kroc Institute is an appropriate, lasting tribute to him.



The Kroc Institute

THE KROC INSTITUTE IS FOUNDED ON THE BELIEF THAT “PEACE IS INSEPARABLE FROM THE RESOLUTION OF VIOLENT CONFLICTS, PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, EQUITABLE DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL JUSTICE.”

While open to students and faculty from other traditions, this holistic understanding of peace is rooted in the Catholic social tradition, a broadly ecumenical tradition of moral wisdom that stresses the necessity for justice in bringing about peace. The Institute thus helps Notre Dame remain faithful to its mission of creating “a sense of human solidarity and concern for the common good that will bear fruit as learning becomes service to justice.”

The Institute builds on many outstanding resources at the University of Notre Dame, one of the top 20 universities in the United States. Thirty faculty fellows from more than a dozen University departments and schools create a

network of peace scholars on campus. The University’s recognized strength, and its broad interest in addressing value-related questions in all disciplines, supports the Institute’s emphasis on the normative dimensions of peace. Notre Dame also has had a longstanding commitment to international education, which has led to the establishment of several international centers on campus and expanding opportunities for overseas study for undergraduates. Students in the Institute’s highly international graduate program and visiting fellows contribute to and benefit from this rich international environment.

The Institute is housed, along with the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies. The name of the center reflects the vital contribution that Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., president emeritus of the University of Notre Dame, has made to the development of both institutes. The Center includes three interconnected buildings: a conference area with auditorium, seminar rooms and a restaurant; a three-story office building; and a 16-apartment residence for visiting faculty.



Academic Programs

THE GRADUATE PROGRAM

SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN 1987, THE INSTITUTE'S GRADUATE PROGRAM HAS REMAINED A LEADER IN PROVIDING GRADUATE-LEVEL PEACE-STUDIES EDUCATION.

The program is noted for its diverse international character, with three-quarters of the students coming from outside the United States. One of the largest programs of its kind, the Kroc Institute claims more than 250 alumni from 55 countries. Graduates are contributing to peacemaking efforts in higher education, non-governmental organizations, research institutes and government agencies around the world.

The graduate program of the Kroc Institute provides two paths leading to the M.A. degree in peace

studies: the Kroc Scholars Program (formerly called the International Scholars Program) and the Hesburgh Scholars Program (formerly called the Master of Arts Program). Both programs involve intensive academic work to earn the master of arts degree in peace studies within 11 months. Kroc Scholars participate in a full-scholarship residential program designed to foster international

community-building. Twelve to 14 young graduate students from a diversity of cultures and academic disciplines

spend a year studying and living together in International Peace House on campus, sharing their perspectives on critical questions of peace and justice. At the end of the year the group works together to produce a common statement outlining their preferred world, analyzing current obstacles and proposing shared recommendations for the future. Hesburgh Scholars follow the same academic work without the age limit or residential and community-building requirements of the Kroc Scholars Program.

In 1997-98, 22 new students were enrolled, including one pursuing a joint law degree, and one exchange student from the University of Innsbruck. The 12 Kroc Scholars and 10 Hesburgh Scholars included representatives from 17 countries.

Graduate course work and advising is offered by fellows from numerous disciplines and departments of the University. In addition to the three required courses sponsored by the Institute (Peace and World



Tilla McAntony receiving his diploma from Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C.



Tara Aziz and Jian Yi signing the common statement.

Order Studies I & II and a conflict course, International Political Violence), some 40 cross-listed graduate courses were offered during the 1997-98 academic year.

The Kroc Scholars' common statement-writing course during May and June 1998 was led by Dinah Shelton, professor of law and fellow of the Institute. The students produced a 113-page document titled *Gender Justice: Our Path to Peace*.

Three students graduating from this year's program will continue in doctoral programs, one in anthropology at Cornell University, one in social sciences at Syracuse University and one in sociology at the University of New Mexico. One student will begin a master's degree program in international affairs at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University. One student was selected for a Fulbright teaching assistantship in Austria, and two others have accepted positions at the Research Center for Human Rights in Ireland and the Ohio State Legislature.

GRADUATE STUDENTS 1997 - 98

KROC SCHOLARS:

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Tara Aziz | Erbil, Kurdistan, Iraq |
| Michael Deemer | Ontario, Ohio, USA |
| Elizabeth Barry Erbaugh | Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA |
| Krista Erickson | Northbrook, Illinois, USA |
| Helena Hofbauer Balmori | Mexico City, Mexico |
| Jian Yi | Jiangxi Province, China |
| Akanksha Kela | Bhopal, India |
| Tilla Sewe McAntony | Nairobi, Kenya |
| Yulia Melnichuk | Kharkov, Ukraine |
| Anne Monaghan | County Fermanagh, N. Ireland |
| Shushanik Papanyan | Yerevan, Armenia |
| Krisztina Zita Tihanyi | Zalaegerszeg, Hungary |

HESBURGH SCHOLARS:

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Alexandrea Marie Barrau | Fort de France, Martinique |
| Mioara Deac | Cluj-Napoca, Romania |
| Dalia Haj-Omar | Kartoum, Sudan |
| Edward W. Hunt | Boise, Idaho, USA |
| Mónica Hurtado | Bogotá, Colombia |
| Ekaterina Moryakova | Tashkent, Uzbekistan |
| Glenna Oberladstaetter | Innsbruck, Austria |
| David Reyes | Santa Barbara, California, USA |
| Ithai Stern | Jerusalem, Israel |
| Jason Eugene Subler | Berne, Indiana, USA |

THE UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

THE CONCENTRATION IN PEACE STUDIES (CPS) IS A 15-CREDIT-HOUR MULTIDISCIPLINARY PROGRAM AVAILABLE TO UNDERGRADUATES WHO WANT TO COMPLEMENT THEIR MAJOR FIELD WITH COURSES FOCUSED ON ISSUES OF PEACE, VIOLENCE, JUSTICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

CPS courses aim to combine knowledge with relevant skills and are drawn from more than 15 University departments.

This year saw the graduation of 17 talented seniors with certificates in the CPS, and it was a banner year of awards and achievements for students in the program. Graduating senior Rebecca Weinstein won the 1998 Peace Studies Association Undergraduate Student Paper Award for her senior thesis, *International Response to the Conflict in Bosnia-Herzegovina: Learning from the Past, Looking Toward the Future*. She complemented her extensive library research for the thesis

with interviews in New York with United Nations officials involved in peace-making efforts in the region and with Bosnians who had left their country. Advised by Kathleen Maas Weigert, Weinstein became the first Notre Dame student to win this highly competitive national prize. Another graduating senior, Lynsey Miller, attained a position in the competitive

Tufts University summer program in Non-Violent Action and Social Change. Joanna Deeter, a junior, won a newly established summer internship at *The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*.

Sarah Shirey, a German major, and Mark Massoud, an economics and sociology major, were co-recipients of the 1998 Peter Yarrow Award in Peace Studies. The Yarrow Award was established in 1996 by Notre Dame alumna Ms. Leslie Anderson in honor of the numerous contributions to activist peacemaking made by musical artist Peter Yarrow. This award is presented to the junior or juniors who combine high academic achievement with a demonstrated commitment to service. These two winners epitomized that mix, as both hold a 3.8-plus



Kathleen Maas Weigert and George Lopez with Rebecca Weinstein (center), winner of the 1998 PSA Undergraduate Student Paper Award.

grade point average, have studied overseas and have an array of service-learning experiences in their recent past.

Working under the direction of Todd Whitmore, a fellow of the Kroc Institute and associate professor of theology, Massoud and senior Robert Dorton (the 1997 Yarrow Award winner) presented papers on ethical perspectives in peacemaking during a student-faculty conference sponsored by the Air Force Academy in Colorado Springs, Colorado.

In addition to these achievements by students, Weigert, co-founder of the CPS and a fellow of the Kroc Institute, won the Peace Studies Association faculty award in recognition of her work as a peace educator who integrates service learning with serious academic scrutiny in the classroom.

The 1998-99 academic year will be the 15th anniversary of the CPS at Notre Dame. To commemorate the occasion, CPS students will join the faculty in planning a range of activities.

Arie M. Kacowicz actively contributed to the Kroc Institute's academic and research programs while a Visiting Fellow at both the Kroc and Kellogg Institutes during the 1997-1998 academic year. During the fall semester, he taught a senior writing seminar on "Peaceful Change in International Relations." In the spring, he delivered two lectures emerging out of his intriguing research on zones of peace in South America and West Africa. He will publish a book on this topic entitled *Zones of Peace in the Third World: South American and West Africa in Comparative Perspective* (Albany, NY: SUNY Press, forthcoming).

Kacowicz received an M.A. from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a Ph.D. from Princeton University. He is a lecturer in international relations at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a research fellow at the Leonard Davis Institute of International Relations of that university. In November of 1997 he received the Ben-Porat Award from the Hebrew University for the best young researcher at that university. His publications include *Peaceful Territorial Change* (Columbia: University of South Carolina, 1994).



Arie M. Kacowicz

Research Activities

DURING THE PAST ACADEMIC YEAR, THE INSTITUTE HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN A VARIETY OF MAJOR RESEARCH PROJECTS WHOSE RESULTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF SCHOLARLY BOOKS AND ARTICLES.

The current research activities of the Institute focus on the following areas:

Empowering international institutions and enforcing peace. In this general area, the most extensive Institute project deals with economic sanctions and is co-directed by David Cortright and George Lopez. It explores in a serious and systematic manner economic policies that might be more humane and more effective than military responses in the enforcement of norms associated with international peace and justice. In 1997-98 two major books came out of the project: Cortright and Lopez edited, with Larry Minear and Thomas Weiss, **Political Gain and Civilian Pain: The Humanitarian Impact of Economic Sanctions** (Rowman & Littlefield, 1997); while Cortright focused on the role of

rewards in bringing about compliance in the edited volume on **The Price of Peace: Incentives and International Conflict Prevention** (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997). The project directors carried out extensive outreach activities in cooperation with the United Nations, the Council on Foreign Relations and the Carter Center and contributed to the *Final Report* of the Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict.

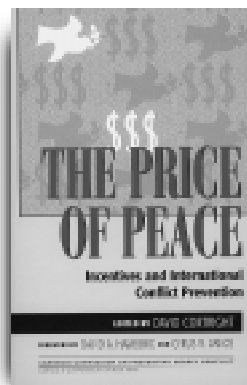
Another major project in this broad area of research focuses on alternative forms of peacekeeping, headed by Robert C. Johansen in cooperation with Richard Conroy and Raimo Väyrynen. It aims to identify ways of

increasing the effectiveness of multilateral peacekeeping and enforcement. During the year a faculty study group, convened by Alan Dowty, met regularly to discuss the theory and practice of international enforcement actions.

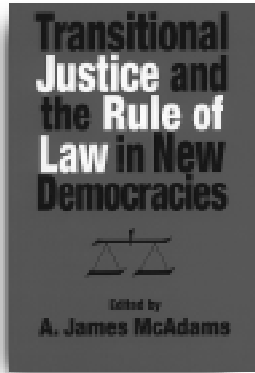
Conflict prevention and resolution. Current conflicts are more fragmented and unpredictable than ever. In

many parts of the world, states have ceased to exist and wars are waged by paramilitary forces and gangs whose primary aim is to control

territory and resources. Traditional conflict resolution has only limited relevance in such “anarchic” confrontations. Carolyn Nordstrom has done in-depth fieldwork in various countries on the nature of contemporary violence and the rebuilding of war-torn societies, as seen in her most recent book, **A Different Kind of War**



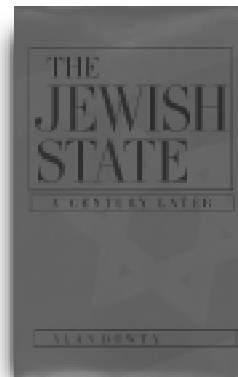
Story (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1997). Rev. Patrick Gaffney, C.S.C., is studying the violent and protracted nature of violence in the Great Lakes region, especially in Burundi. In this area of research, the Institute's work has also focused on the possibilities to prevent the outbreak of military crises and humanitarian emergencies. The focus on political transitions deals with a particular form of conflict transformation about which A. James McAdams has produced an edited volume titled **Transitional Justice and the Rule of Law in New Democracies** (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997).



Humanitarian security. The Institute has paid particular attention to the humanitarian aspects of local conflicts. Gilbert Loescher has a long track record of research on the political factors underlying refugee movements

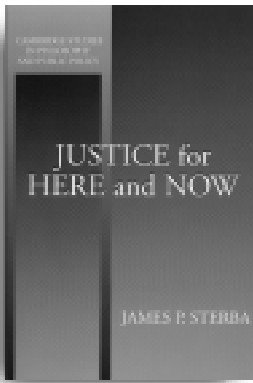
and the reactions of the international community to such flows. Väyrynen has co-directed, under the auspices of the United Nations University, a large international project on the causes and prevention of complex humanitarian emergencies. In 1997-98 a three-volume manuscript was produced for publication.

Ethical and religious dimensions of peace. Building on Notre Dame's rich resources in humanities and social sciences, the Institute has given increasing attention to the dual role of religions in fomenting and containing violence. Recent publications emphasizing the religious and ethical dimensions of peace include Dowty's **The Jewish State: A Century Later** (University of California Press,



1997) and a volume edited by Maura A. Ryan and Todd Whitmore on **The Challenge of Global Stewardship: Roman Catholic Responses** (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997). The Institute organized a major international conference on religion, peace and violence (see section on conferences at page 13).

The Institute has been interested in the ethical aspects of economic and environmental issues. Denis Goulet, Lee Tavis, and Charles Wilber have been working for an extended period of time on various ethical aspects of economic development and multinational corporations. In 1997-98, Wilber published his **Economics, Ethics, and Public Policy** (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997). Ethical and legal aspects of environment and its protection have been explored, respectively, by James Sterba in his **Justice for Here and Now** (Cambridge University Press,



1998) and Dinah Shelton, in cooperation with

Alexandre Kiss, in **Manual of European Environmental Law** (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

The Kroc Institute is an institutional member of the Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS); the Consortium on Peace Research, Education and Development (COPRED); the International Peace Research Association (IPRA); the Midwest Consortium for International Security Studies (MCISS); the National Peace Foundation; and the Peace Studies Association (PSA). These institutional fora provide a basis for national and international networking, which is further underpinned by extensive bilateral contacts. The Institute has continued to have a close collaborative relationship with the Fourth Freedom Forum, a research and policy organization, headed by Cortright, in Goshen, Indiana.

The Kroc Institute hosted two visiting fellows from South Asia as part of an exchange program sponsored by the Ford Foundation. The program seeks to encourage the growth and academic excellence of peace studies and research through academic exchanges of scholars and collaborative research.

During the fall semester, **Mahendra Lama** examined the economic, politico-strategic and environmental impact of refugee movements in South Asia. Lama is an associate professor in the South Asian Studies Division, School of International Studies Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU), New Delhi, India. He completed a Ph.D. in economics at JNU and has published several works on economic and environmental issues in North East India, including *Sikkim: Society, Polity, Economy and Environment* (New Delhi: Indus, 1994) and *New Perspectives on India-Nepal Relations* (with Kalim Bahadur) (New Delhi: Anand, 1995).



Mahendra Lama

During the spring semester, **P. Sahadevan** analyzed the characteristics of internal wars in South Asia, comparing the effectiveness of different strategies for settlement. He is an associate professor in South Asian Studies, School of International Studies, JNU, New Delhi, and held a Leverhulme Visiting Fellowship in International Relations at the University of Kent at Canterbury in 1993-94. He holds a Ph.D in South Asian Studies from JNU and has completed several publications on Sri Lanka, including *India and Overseas Indians: The Case of Sri Lanka* (New Delhi: Kalinga, 1995).



P. Sahadevan

C o n f e r e n c e s

THE SACRED, THE SWORD AND GLOBAL SOCIETY:
RELIGIOUS DIMENSIONS OF VIOLENCE, PEACE AND SECURITY
APRIL 16-18, 1998

One of the major events of the year for the Kroc Institute was presenting an international symposium, *The Sacred, the Sword and Global Security: Religious Dimensions of Violence, Peace and Security*. The symposium was an important component of a larger research effort now under way at the Institute. The project focuses on the manner in which religious actors and communities have emerged in the post-Cold War world as powerful sources of legitimacy for religious hatreds and ethnonationalist violence on the one hand and as defenders of human rights and agents of conflict resolution and peacebuilding on the other.

To scrutinize these dual roles of religion in deadly conflict, the conference gathered noted scholars and practitioners from around the world and from many religious traditions. Participants at the

conference explored both theory and practice — that is, how religious texts, doctrine and theology have given credence to calls for violence or peacemaking. Further, speakers explored how religious actors play particular roles in conflicts and the policy implications for such action and for interreligious cooperation.

The conference opened Thursday evening, April 16, with a stirring address by **Karen Armstrong**, London,

England, who underscored the conference theme by analyzing how the three monotheist traditions — Islam, Judaism and Christianity, each of which has invoked violent scriptural imagery to legitimate violence — nonetheless developed strong canonical commitments to peace and nonviolence.

Friday's discussions began with a second keynote address by **David Little** of the United States Institute of Peace, who identified and discussed four different manifestations of religious militancy. Friday's events included panels on the role of religious themes and actors in conflicts in the former Yugoslavia, the Middle East,



Chandra Muzaffar makes a point during the panel discussion on "Religious Peacebuilding: Resources in Religious Traditions."

Northern Ireland and South Africa.

Saturday's proceedings dealt with the role of religion as an agent of peace-building. The day began with an analysis of religion as a transnational social actor, in a dynamic address offered by **Susanne Hoeber Rudolph** of the University of Chicago. A panel of distinguished religious leaders from around the world spoke about resources for peacebuilding in the traditions of Islam, Buddhism, Judaism and Christianity.

A special feature of the conference was a 25-minute videotaped address by **His Royal Highness Crown Prince El Hassan** of Jordan. He emphasized the critical role of religion in thinking about peace and security in his region and urged conference participants to push ahead on these difficult questions in their different faiths and world regions. The Crown Prince offered, as well, some words of friendship and respect for Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., founder of the Kroc Institute,

Conference Presentations

- Religious Narratives of Violence and Peace — *Karen Armstrong*
 Coming to Terms with Religious Militance — *David Little*
 The Roles of Religious Actors in the Former Yugoslavia — *Michael Sells, Paul Mojzes, William Vendley*
 Sources and Patterns of Religious Violence in the Middle East — *Emmanuel Sivan, Amira Sonbol, Henry Munson Jr.*
 Protestant and Catholic Activists in Northern Ireland — *Rev. Dr. John Dunlop*
 Religious Activism in South Africa: Apartheid and its Aftermath — *Tristan Borer, Peter Walshe, Rev. Buti Tlhagali*
 Religion as a Transnational Social Actor — *Susanne Hoeber Rudolph*
 Religious Peacebuilding: Conflict Resolution — *John Paul Lederach*
 Religious Peacebuilding: Religious Human Rights — *John Witte Jr.*
 Religious Peacebuilding: Resources in Religious Traditions — *Sulak Sivaraksa, Chandra Muzaffar, Rabbi Marc Gopin, Todd Whitmore*
 The Sacred, Security and Peace — *William Quandt*

and for the effort at the University of Notre Dame at promoting inter-religious dialogue in the Middle East through the Notre Dame Ecumenical Center in Tantur, Jerusalem.

The conference closed with an address on "The Sacred, Security and Peace" by **William Quandt**, currently of the University of Virginia. Quandt reflected on his experiences as a member of the Camp David-Middle East peace negotiations of the mid-1970s and provided an

engaging analysis of the strategic significance of religious attitudes of the participants, and the wider cultures.

Videotaping of the conference proceedings, as well as filmed interviews with various participants, was made possible by a grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. Plans for dissemination include completion of a video on the conference theme and the publication of the conference papers as a scholarly book.

TALKING ACROSS BOUNDARIES:
CULTURES OF VIOLENCE, CULTURES OF PEACE
APRIL 3-4, 1998

On April 3-4, Notre Dame students, faculty, representatives from community organizations and students from other colleges and universities came to the Hesburgh Center for International Studies to attend a conference aimed at recognizing and breaking down barriers to peace in the home, school and community. Professors Ruthann Johansen and Carolyn Nordstrom initiated and implemented the idea for the conference.

The event fostered creative interaction between students

in different academic programs. The planning and coordination for the conference was managed by the M.A. students at the Kroc Institute and undergraduate peace concentrators. The intention was to confront violence, war, racism and other barriers to peace, drawing on the experiences of those who attended the conference.

The conference opened with a performance organized and developed by the Kroc Institute international scholars. Saturday's activities focused on five roundtable discussions

titled, respectively, *Speaking Across War Zones*, *Talking Through Tyrannies*, *Professing/Embodying the Ethical*, *Re-Storying Violence and Peace* and *Violence on the Home Front*. Each roundtable included participants who had personal experience of the issues involved and a reflection team that was responsible for facilitating dialogue, recognizing barriers or domination within the group and developing themes or stories that might otherwise get lost.

Lou Nanni, a 1987-88 Kroc alumni and Director of the Center for the Homeless in South Bend, and Katherine Dick, who works at the Center, facilitated the opening and closing sessions, encouraged people from the Center to participate and articulated the benefits of crossing boundaries.

During breaks, participants could view an exhibit on themes pertaining to conflict and peace, including photographs by Steve Moriarty and works by children from South Bend and Croatia.

The conference was funded by a grant from the Lilly Foundation Fellows Program.



Roundtable discussions encouraged interaction between participants with diverse experiences.

P u b l i c a t i o n s

T O DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ABOUT ITS EDUCATIONAL AND RESEARCH PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES, THE INSTITUTE PUBLISHES A SEMI-ANNUAL NEWSLETTER (THE *REPORT*) AND MANAGES A WEB SITE.

The Institute also publishes an occasional paper series, which includes original pieces of research by visiting lecturers and members of the Notre Dame community. A list of these occasional papers can be found in Appendix I.

The Institute took a significant step in developing its publications this year by creating a new professional specialist position to manage Institute publications and dissemination. In December, Hal Culbertson, J.D., a 1995-96 alumnus of the Kroc Institute's M.A. program, was appointed to the new position.

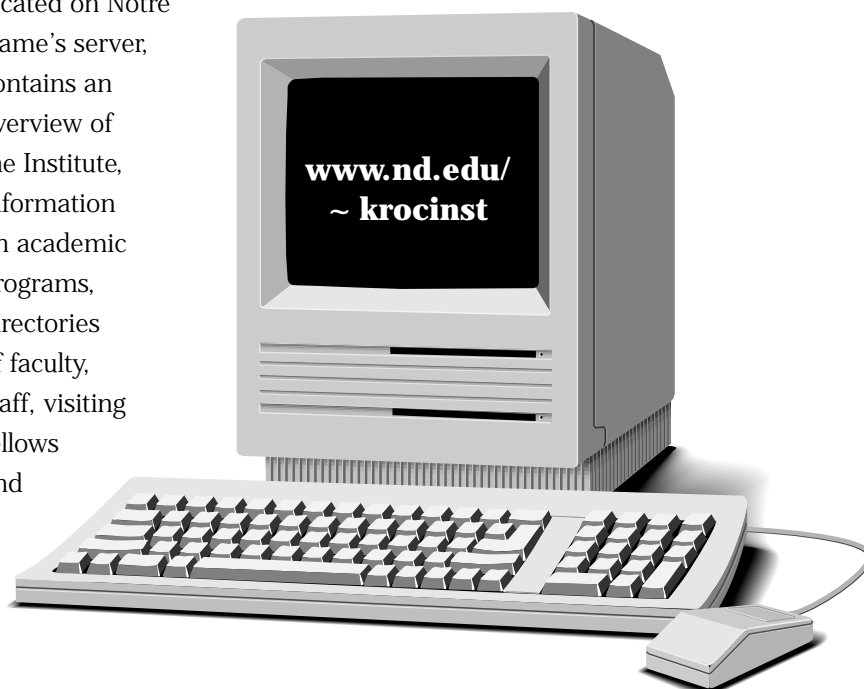
The Institute gave substantial attention to dissemination over the Internet this year. The Institute now publishes its occasional paper series electronically on Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO). A project of the Columbia University Press,

CIAO is a subscription database on the Web that provides full-text versions of working papers from many prestigious university research institutes. CIAO can be accessed at more than 50 libraries and governmental and multilateral institutions in the United States and abroad and will provide an excellent means for broadly disseminating the series.

The Institute also updated its own Web site and improved its visibility. The site, located on Notre Dame's server, contains an overview of the Institute, information on academic programs, directories of faculty, staff, visiting fellows and

Advisory Board members, descriptions of research in progress and an events calendar. It receives requests for more than 350 documents per week from more than 100 distinct hosts; approximately half of the hosts served are educational institutions, and approximately 15 percent are outside the United States.

This year, the research section was updated and reorganized and occasional papers were made available in full-text versions. In addition, the Institute submitted its URL to all major search engines and several peace-related Web directories added links to the



REPORT

THE JOAN B. KROC
INSTITUTE FOR
INTERNATIONAL
PEACE STUDIES

SPRING 1998 (published July 1998)

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Globalization and Multinational Corporate Responsibility

Lee A. Tash

The premise that has come to be called globalization is the integration of economic activity across the world. It involves an unparalleled movement not only of capital but also of goods and services, technologies, and even people. The globalization of recent decades is an organic integration in contrast to the colonization and international trade of earlier periods. It is driven by a complex of interrelated factors such as intense global competition, the technologies of transportation, communications, and production, the opening of markets in the developing countries, and the completion of the former Soviet Union.

Global integration has led to substantial economic growth and, at the same time, an uneven allocation of the fruits from that economic growth. Supporters of globalization focus on productivity and growth. Evidence supports their assertion that economic growth, particularly in developing countries, has been associated with integration over the past 20 years. Adversaries focus on the "unequal" distribution of the gains. Their position is also supported by evidence that integration has led to an increase in income inequality. The disparity of income has increased in most of Latin America and Africa. Increasing inequality is one of the troubling events of the last decade in the transitional economies of

Central and Eastern Europe. A number of East Asian countries, however, have managed to achieve equity with growth. The good news is that the percentage of people living in poverty has not increased with this inequality.

We should not be surprised with the favorable economic growth and the inequality of income distribution associated with integration. Given the rapid rate of market and technological change, access to the global economic-financial system is becoming more selective. Those without access become exploited and marginalized. Their human rights are easily violated. Their grievances can fuel violent conflict. Movements across the nature of the global economic and political changes outlined below,

it is becoming increasingly difficult to intervene on the behalf of these people.

Reidink captures the tension: "The premise that has come to be called 'globalization' is exposing a deep fault line between people who have the skills and mobility to flourish in global markets and those who either don't have those advantages or perceive the exploitation of unregulated markets as inimical to social stability and dignity in their areas. The result is uneven tension between the market and social groups such as workers, peasants, and environmentalists, with government stuck in the middle."

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IN THIS ISSUE

Kroc Institute in response to the Institute's request. In February, a monitoring

program was established that provides weekly reports on visits to the site, which indicated that the number of hosts served weekly grew by about 20 percent from February to June.

The Kroc Institute published two issues of the *REPORT*. The *REPORT* contains a substantial article by an Institute fellow, information on books and articles by Institute fellows, information about occasional papers, news about Institute programs and events, and a director's column. It has a national and international circulation of approximately 2,500 copies, distributed free of charge. A new feature added this year was alumni news, which profiles Kroc alumni and their work for peace and justice worldwide.

In 1997-98, the fellows of the Kroc Institute published 19 books, 19 articles in academic journals, and 18 chapters in edited volumes. A complete list can be found in Appendix I and II.

L e c t u r e s

THE KROC INSTITUTE MAKES A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, THE LOCAL COMMUNITY AND THE WIDER ACADEMIC COMMUNITY THROUGH ITS LECTURE SERIES.

The Institute invites distinguished scholars, policymakers and peace practitioners to deliver lectures at Notre Dame in order to stimulate scholarly debate and promote



Dr. Michael Ignatieff and Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C.

interaction between faculty and students. On March 30-31, **Dr. Michael Ignatieff**, a well-known writer, historian and broadcaster, delivered the Fourth Annual Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., Lectures

on Ethics and Public Policy. Named in honor of the president-emeritus of Notre Dame who established the Kroc Institute and who currently serves as the chair of its International Advisory Committee, the two-day lectures are designed to promote scholarly reflection and debate on ethical issues in public affairs.

Ignatieff's lectures dealt with the history of the moral imagination. The first reflected on the experience of barbarism in the holocaust as a constitutive element in the development of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The second examined the nature of genocide through a biographical and critical exploration of

the views of Raphael Lemkin, one of the major drafters of the Genocide Convention. George Lopez and Dinah Shelton responded to the lectures.

In addition to several lectures by Kroc Institute fellows and visiting fellows, the Institute sponsored or co-sponsored lectures

by a number of distinguished guests, including

Bruce Cumings,

professor of history at the University of Chicago;

Emil Bolongaita Jr.,

professor at the

Asian Institute of Management;

Richard Solomon, president

of the United States Institute of Peace; and

Arthur Helton,

director of migration

programs at the Open Society Institute. A

complete listing of lectures is given in Appendix III.



Emil Bolongaita



Richard Solomon

F i n a n c e s

THE INSTITUTE IS FUNDED PRIMARILY FROM AN ENDOWMENT GENEROUSLY DONATED BY MRS JOAN B. KROC.

She also greatly contributed toward the costs of constructing the Hesburgh Center, the building in which the Institute is located. The Institute has also benefitted from the generosity of other donors, especially Peter M. Wege, William E. Ferguson and Andrew and Bonnie Polich. The Singh Family has supported library acquisitions in peace and conflict studies. Thomas D. McCloskey, Ray L. Holden and Msgr. Francis L. Sampson have provided funds from which the graduate students continue to benefit. The second annual Peter Yarrow Peace Award for undergraduate peace studies was funded by Ms. Leslie Anderson. During the 1997-98 academic year, the graduate program of the Institute also received funding from the United States Information Agency (USIA) via a grant from NAFSA: Association of International Educators.

In addition to the endowment income, the Institute receives financial support from the Provost's Office and from the Graduate School in the form of tuition waivers for its graduate students. In 1997-98, the support of the Provost's Office was especially important in the organization of the conference on *The Sacred, the Sword, and Global Society*.

The United States Institute of Peace has supported several of the Institute's research projects. In 1997-98 the USIP provided funding for the project directed by Robert C. Johansen on alternative forms of peacekeeping and for the cooperative effort to strengthen peace and security in the former Yugoslavia, headed by Raimo Väyrynen. Moreover, the USIP gave a grant to support research on economic sanctions carried out by David Cortright and George Lopez in cooperation with the Watson

Institute for International Studies at Brown University. The sanctions project has also received financial support from the U.N. Department of Humanitarian Affairs and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.

The Ford Foundation supported the exchange program in peace studies between the Kroc Institute and Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi, India. In 1997-98, the grant permitted a semester-long work by the two Indian visiting fellows, Mahendra Lama and P. Sahadevan, at Notre Dame (discussed on page 12). Väyrynen made a lengthy lecture tour to New Delhi and Calcutta in January 1998 to learn from and promote peace studies in India.

The total budget of the Kroc Institute in the fiscal year 1997-98 amounted to about \$900,000. The bulk of the Institute's expenditure was spent on faculty and staff salaries, graduate scholarships and the costs of various research and outreach activities.

Administration and Staff

THE KROC INSTITUTE IS A PART OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, WHERE IT TRANSCENDS THE TRADITIONAL DEPARTMENTAL STRUCTURE AND IS SUBORDINATED DIRECTLY TO THE UNIVERSITY'S LEADERSHIP.

The chief administrative officer of the Institute is its director, who cooperates with the fellows in steering its work.

The Institute has four advisory committees, which are constituted by fellows and staff members. These committees are: **Graduate Advisory Committee**, Robert Johansen (chair); **Graduate Admissions Committee**, Alan Dowty (chair); **Research and Publications Committee**, James Sterba (chair); and **Undergraduate Advisory Committee**, George Lopez (chair). The committee members are appointed by the director with the exception of the Executive Committee, which has four members elected by the fellows and three *ex officio* members. The fellows meet in plenary sessions once or twice each term. The Executive Commit-

tee meets every month during the semesters and addresses the issues concerning the finances, appointments and priorities of the Institute.

The organization and administration of the Kroc Institute is summarized in the following chart:



Institute Staff

Raimo Väyrynen is the John M. Regan Jr. Director of the Kroc Institute and professor of government and international studies at the University of Notre Dame. From 1972 to 1978 he was director of the Tampere Peace Research Institute (Finland) and from



Raimo Väyrynen

1975 to 1979 the secretary-general of the International Peace Research Association. Väyrynen served the University of Helsinki as professor of international relations from 1978 to 1998 (on leave in 1993-98) and during 1990-93 was the dean of its faculty for social sciences. In 1997-98, appointed by the Danish Ministry of Research and Technology, he chaired the board of Copenhagen Peace Research Institute and co-directed at U.N. University's World

Institute for Development Economics Research an international program on "The Political Economy of Complex Humanitarian Emergencies." Väyrynen serves on the editorial boards of *Global Governance*, *The Journal of Peace Research* and *International Political Economy Yearbook*.

Robert C. Johansen is professor of government and international studies at Notre Dame and director of graduate studies at the Kroc Institute. Johansen, the past president of the World Policy Institute, served on the Executive Council of the Peace Studies Section of the International Studies Association in 1997-98 and was the founding editor-in-chief of the *World Policy Journal*.



George A. Lopez

George A. Lopez is professor of government and international studies and

director of undergraduate studies at the Kroc Institute. He has published eight edited collections on state coercion, violence and repression and serves on the editorial boards of several journals, including

The Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, where he chairs the board of directors; *Human Rights Quarterly*; *American Journal of Political Science*; and *Peace Review*.

During the fall of 1997, Lopez served as interim executive director of the Educational Foundation for Nuclear Science in Chicago.

Carolyn R. Nordstrom is associate professor in anthropology and fellow of the Institute, where she teaches conflict studies. She arrived at Notre Dame in 1997 from teaching and research positions at the University of California at Berkeley. For two decades, she has conducted and published on field research

in war zones around the world. Nordstrom is associate editor of *International Feminist Journal of Politics* and serves on the advisory board of the Ethnography of Political Violence Series at the University of Pennsylvania Press. She is an elected member of the Notre Dame College Council.

Office Staff

Hal Culbertson, Publications and Dissemination

Anne E. Hayner, Administrator, International Scholars Programs

Rosemarie R. Green, Admissions Coordinator and Registrar

Clare V. White, Administrative Assistant (Until April 30)

Linda K. Brady, Administrative Assistant (Beginning May 1)

Marguerite E. Holleman, Secretary and Receptionist

Diane P. Hagens, Secretary

The Kroc Institute expanded its core faculty this year through the appointment of **Carolyn Nordstrom** as a fellow in the core faculty of the Institute and associate professor of anthropology. Nordstrom's extensive field experience in war zones in Africa and Asia and her innovative approaches to understanding political violence significantly enhance the Institute's teaching and research in the area of conflict studies.

Nordstrom earned a Ph.D. in medical anthropology from a joint program between the University of California at Berkeley and the University of California at San Francisco in 1986 and has been teaching and conducting research in peace and conflict studies at the University of California at Berkeley since that time. She teaches the core courses in conflict analysis and conflict resolution for the Kroc Institute as well as courses in anthropology.

Nordstrom has analyzed several aspects of warfare, including the rise of militarism, the spread of human-rights abuses, the dilemmas of health and the role of women and children in war. Her recent publications include *A Different Kind of War Story* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1997), and she has co-edited *Fieldwork Under Fire: Contemporary Studies of Violence and Survival* (University of California Press, 1995) and *Girls and Warzones — Troubling Questions* (Life and Peace Institute, 1997). She has also examined post-war transformation, including its relationship to organized crime and extra-state interactions. She is currently researching post-war reconstruction in southern Africa.



Carolyn R. Nordstrom

F E L L O W S

The provost of the University has appointed the fellows of the Institute for the period 1996-99. The fellows represent a wide variety of disciplines and departments of the University. The current fellows are as follows:

***R. Scott Appleby**, Associate Professor, History; Director, Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism

Jeffrey H. Bergstrand, Associate Professor, Finance and Business Economics

Rev. David B. Burrell, C.S.C., The Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., Chair and Professor, Theology and Philosophy

E. Mark Cummings, Professor, Psychology

M. Hilary Cunningham, Assistant Professor, Anthropology

Fred R. Dallmayr, The Packey J. Dee Chair and Professor, Government and International Studies

Patricia Davis, Assistant Professor, Government and International Studies

***Alan K. Dowty**, Professor, Government and International Studies

***Barbara J. Fick**, Associate Professor, Law School

Michael J. Francis, Assistant Provost for International Studies; Professor, Government and International Studies

***Rev. Patrick D. Gaffney, C.S.C.**, Associate Professor, Anthropology

Denis A. Goulet, The William and Dorothy O'Neill Chair in Education for Justice and Professor, Economics

George S. Howard, Professor, Psychology

Ruthann K. Johansen, Associate Professional Specialist, Assistant Director and Concurrent Associate Professor, Arts and Letters Core Course

Gilbert D. Loescher, Professor, Government and International Studies

A. James McAdams, Department Chair and Professor, Government and International Studies

Martha L. Merritt, Assistant Professor, Government.

Sharon O'Brien, Associate Professor, Government and International Studies

Rev. Robert S. Pelton, C.S.C., Concurrent Professor, Theology

Andrew Reynolds, Assistant Professor, Government

Dinah L. Shelton, Professor, Law School and Center for Civil and Human Rights

James Sterba, Professor, Philosophy

Lee A. Tavis, The C. R. Smith Chair and Professor, Finance

A. Peter Walshe, Professor, Government and International Studies; Director, African Studies Program.

J. Robert Wegs, Professor, History; Director, Nanovic Center for European Studies.

Andrew J. Weigert, Professor, Sociology.

Kathleen Maas Weigert, Associate Director, Academic Affairs and Research, Center for Social Concerns; Concurrent Associate Professor, American Studies.

Todd D. Whitmore, Associate Professor, Theology.

Charles K. Wilber, Professor, Economics

Rev. Oliver Williams, C.S.C., Associate Professor, Management

John Howard Yoder, Professor, Theology. (Deceased)

**Members of the Kroc Institute Executive Committee during 1997-98.*

Visiting Fellows 1997-98

David Cortright, President, Fourth Freedom Forum, Goshen, Indiana

Arie Kacowicz, Lecturer and Research Fellow, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem

Mahendra Lama, Associate Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India (Fall 1997)

P. Sahadevan, Associate Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India (Spring 1998)

Barbara McCrea, Acting Director, Program in Development Administration, Western Michigan University

Basil O'Leary, University of Notre Dame

International Advisory Board

*In spring 1996, the Institute established a new International Advisory Board to advise on the future directions and priorities of its activities. The board, chaired by **Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C.**, president emeritus, University of Notre Dame, includes scholars and policymakers from both the United States and abroad. The board has the following members:*

Dr. Alexei Arbatov, Member of the State Duma, Director, Center for Geopolitical Forecasts, Russia

Dr. Landrum Bolling, Conflict Management Group, USA and former President of Earlham College, USA

Professor Dr. Ernst-Otto Czempiel, Co-Director, Peace Research Institute, Frankfurt, Germany.

Professor Lori Fisler Damrosch, Columbia University School of Law, USA

Ambassador Jan Eliasson, Permanent Under Secretary at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Sweden

Ms. Randall Forsberg, Executive Director, Institute for Defense and Disarmament Studies, USA

Professor Alexander George, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, USA

Professor (Rev.) J. Bryan Hehir, S.J., Divinity School and The Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, USA

Dr. Jane E. Holl, Executive Director, Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict, USA

Dr. Spurgeon Keeny, President, Arms Control Association, USA

Ambassador Celso Lafer, Brazilian Ambassador to the United Nations, Geneva

Professor Liang Yufan, President, Shanghai Institute for International Strategic Studies, China

Dr. James E. Muller, Professor of Medicine, Chief, Division of Cardiology, University of Kentucky, USA

Dr. Sadago Ogata, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Japan

Dr. Victor Rabinowitch, Senior Vice President, The MacArthur Foundation, USA

Appendix I

During 1997-98, the fellows of the Institute published 19 books related to peace issues. These are listed below.

Books

David Cortright, ed.

The Price of Peace: Incentives and International Conflict Prevention (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997)

James D. Davidson, Kathleen Maas Weigert, Andrea S. Williams, Jan Stenftenagel, William J. Whalen and Patricia Wittberg, S.C.

The Search for Common Ground: What Unites and Divides Catholic Americans (Our Sunday Visitor Publishing Division, 1997)

Fred Dallmayr

Alternative Visions: Paths in the Global Village (Rowman and Littlefield, 1998)

Alan Dowty

The Jewish State: A Century Later (University of California Press, 1998)

George S. Howard

Ecological Psychology: Creating a More Earth-Friendly Human Nature (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997)

A. James McAdams, ed.

Transitional Justice and The Rule of Law in New Democracies (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997)

Carolyn Nordstrom

A Different Kind of War Story (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1997)

Robert S. Pelton, C.S.C., ed.

Small Christian Communities: Imaging Future Church (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997)

Maura A. Ryan and Todd Whitmore, eds.

The Challenge of Global Stewardship: Roman Catholic Responses (University of Notre Dame Press, 1997)

Alexandre Kiss and Dinah Shelton

Manual of European Environmental Law, Second Edition (Cambridge University Press, 1997)

Jackie Smith, Charles Chatfield and Ron Pagnucco, eds.

Transnational Social Movements and Global Politics: Solidarity Beyond the State (Syracuse University Press, 1997)

James P. Sterba

Justice for Here and Now (Cambridge University Press, 1998)

Justice: Alternative Political Perspectives, Third Edition (Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1998)

Ethics: The Big Questions (Blackwell Publishers, 1998)

Thomas Weiss, David Cortright, George A. Lopez and Larry Minear, eds.

Political Gain and Civilian Pain: Humanitarian Impacts of Economic Sanctions (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997)

Charles K. Wilber, ed.

Economics, Ethics and Public Policy (Rowman and Littlefield, 1998)

Raimo Väyrynen

Global Transformation, Economics, Politics, Culture (Finnish National Fund for Research and Development, 1997)

John H. Yoder

For the Nations: Essays Public and Evangelical (Eerdmans, 1997)

Occasional Papers

Occasional papers are original pieces of research by visiting lecturers and members of the Notre Dame community. The Institute published three occasional papers, which are listed below. The full text of two of these papers is available on the Institute's Web page and on Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO).

Christopher Kougniazonde

Peace by Non-Lethal Means: A Transcultural Approach to Healing Genocidal Wounds in Rwanda

Cecelia Lynch

Internationalism in Historical Perspective: Changing Meanings, Changing Ethics?

Raimo Väyrynen

Post-Hegemonic and Post-Socialist Regionalism: A Comparison of East Asia and Central Europe

Appendix II

During 1997-98, the Fellows of the Institute published the following pieces of research in academic journals and edited volumes.

Jeffrey Bergstrand and Scott L. Baier. "International Trade, Regional Free Trade Agreements, and Economic Development." In *Review of Development Economics* 1, no. 2 (June 1997): 153-170.

Rev. David B. Burrell, C.S.C. "Philosophical Reflections on Religious Claims and Religious Intransigence in Relation to the Conflict." In *Philosophical Perspectives on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict*, ed. Tomis Kapitan. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.

David Cortright. "Gandhi's Influence on the U.S. Peace Movement." In *International Studies. Quarterly Journal of The School of International Studies*. New Delhi: Jawaharlal Nehru University Press 34, no. 3 (1997): 359-376.

—. "Incentives and Cooperation in International Affairs." In *The Price of Peace: Incentives and International Conflict Prevention*, ed. David Cortright. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997.

—. "Incentive Strategies for Preventing Conflict." In *The Price of Peace: Incentives and International Conflict Prevention*, ed. David Cortright. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997.

David Cortright and **George A. Lopez.** "Carrots, Sticks, and Cooperation—Economic Tools of Statecraft." In *Cases and Strategies for Preventive Action, Preventive Action Reports 2*, ed. Barnett R. Rubin. New York, N.Y.: The Century Foundation Press (March 1998): 113-114.

—. "Economic Sanctions and Human Rights: Part of the Problem, or Part of the Solution?" In *International Journal of Human Rights* 1, no. 2 (Summer 1997): 1-25.

David Cortright and Amitabh Mattoo. "Carrots and Cooperation: Incentives for Conflict Prevention in South Asia." In *The Price of Peace: Incentives and International Conflict Prevention*, ed. David Cortright. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997.

David Cortright and Ron Pagnucco. "Transnational Activism in the Nuclear Weapons Freeze Campaign." In *Coalitions and Political Movements: The Lessons of the Nuclear Freeze*, ed. Thomas R. Rochon and David S. Meyer. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1997.

Larry Minear, **David Cortright**, Julia Wagler, **George A. Lopez**, and Thomas G. Weiss. "Toward More Humane and Effective Sanctions Management: Enhancing The Capacity Of The United Nations System." Occasional Paper #31. Providence, R.I.: Thomas J. Watson Jr. Institute for International Studies, Brown University, 1998.

Fred R. Dallmayr. "Inoperative Global Community? Reflections on Nancy." In *On Jean-Luc Nancy: The Sense of Philosophy*, ed. D. Sheppard, S. Sparks and Colin Thomas. New York-London: Routledge, 1997.

Patricia Davis and Peter Dombrowski. "Appetite of the Wolf: German Assistance for the Transition in Central and Eastern Europe." In *German Politics* 6, no. 1 (1997): 1-22.

—. "National Interests Revisited: The German Case." In *German Politics and Society* 16, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 82-111.

Alan Dowty. "Is There A Jewish Politics?" In *The Role of Domestic Politics in Israeli Peacemaking*, ed. David Hornick. Leonard Davis Institute of International Relations, 1997.

—. "Israel's First Fifty Years." In *Current History* 97, no. 615 (January 1998): 26-31.

Michael J. Francis. "U.S. and Latin America: Hemispheric Futures." In *Studies in Comparative International Development* 31, no. 4 (1997): 83-97.

Rev. Patrick Gaffney, C.S.C. "Fundamentalist Preaching and Islamic Militancy in Upper Egypt." In *Spokesmen for the Despised: Fundamentalist Leaders of the Middle East*, ed. R. Scott Appleby. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.

Denis Goulet. "Débats au sujet du développement (USA) Development Debates." *Spiritus* XXXVIII no. 148 (September 1997, special issue on *Populorum Progressio*, 30 Ans Apres): 288-297.

—. "Development Ethics: A New Discipline." In *International Journal of Social Economics* 24, no. 11 (1997): 1160-1171.

—. "Desenvolvimento autêntico: fazendo-o sustentável." In *Meio Ambiente, Desenvolvimento Sustentável E Políticas Públicas*. Clóvis Cavalcanti, org., São Paulo, Brazil: Fundação Joaquim Nabuco, 1997.

—. "Development: Costs, Alternatives." In *International Handbook of Education and Development*, ed. William K. Cummings and Noel McGinn. Oxford/New York: Pergamon, 1997.

Robert C. Johansen. "Building World Security: The Need for Strengthened International Institutions." In *World Security: Challenges for a New Century*, ed. Michael T. Klare and Yogesh Chandrani. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1998.

Arie M. Kacowicz. "'Negative' International Peace and Domestic Conflicts, West Africa, 1957-96." In *Journal of Modern African Studies* 33, no. 3 (1997): 367-385.

Gilbert D. Loescher. "The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the Post Cold War Era." In *The Politics of International Humanitarian Aid Operations*, ed. Eric A. Belgrad and Nitza Nachmias. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1997.

George A. Lopez and David Cortright. "Trouble in the Gulf: Pain and Promise." In *The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 54, no. 3 (May-June 1998): 39-43.

—. "Finanzielle Sanktionen: der Schlüssel zu einer Strategie 'intelligenter' Sanktionen (Financial Sanctions: The Key to a 'Smart' Sanctions Strategy)." In *Die Friedens-Warte* 22, no. 4 (December 1997).

—. "Carrots, Sticks and Cooperation: Economic Tools of Statecraft." In *Causes and Strategies for Preventive Action*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1997.

Jackie Smith and Ron Pagnucco with **George A. Lopez.** "Globalizing Human Rights: The Work of Transnational Human Rights NGOs in the 1990s." In *Human Rights Quarterly* 20, no. 2 (May 1998): 379-412.

Carolyn Nordstrom. "The Eye of the Storm: From War to Peace — Examples from Sri Lanka and Mozambique." In *Cultural Variation in Conflict Resolution: Alternatives to Violence*, ed. Douglas P. Fry and Kaj Björkqvist. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1997.

—. "Deadly Myths of Aggression." In *Aggressive Behavior* 24 (1998): 147-159.

—. "Terror Warfare and the Medicine of Peace." In *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 12, no. 1 (1998): 103-121.

P. Sahadevan. "Resistance to Resolution: Explaining the Intractability of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka." In *International Journal of Group Tensions* 27, no. 1 (spring, 1997): 19-41.

Dinah Shelton. "Litigating Foreign Environmental Damage in United States Courts." In *European Business Law Review* (May/June 1997).

—. "Reconcilable Differences? The Interpretation of Multilingual Treaties." In *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* 20, no. 3 (1997): 611-638.

James P. Sterba. "Biocentrism and Ecological Integrity." In *Sustainability and Ecological Integrity*, ed. John Lemmon and Laura Westra. Hamden, Ct: Garland, 1997.

Raimo Väyrynen. "Economic Incentives and the Bosnian Peace Process." In *The Price of Peace*, ed. David Cortright. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 1997.

—. "Towards a Pluralistic Security Community in the Baltic Sea Region?" In *And Now What? International Politics After the Cold War: Essays in Honor of Nikolaj Petersen*, ed. George Sorensen and Hans-Henrik Holm. Politica: Aarhus, Denmark, 1998.

A p p e n d i x | | |

*During the academic year
1997-98 the Institute arranged
the following lectures:*

Fall 1997

September 11

"The Enlargement of Nato: Consensus and Controversy" — **Raimo Väyrynen**, Professor, Government and International Studies and Regan Director; Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies

September 15

"The United States Institute of Peace: Goals and Activities" — **Richard Solomon**, President, The United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C.

September 18

"North Korea: Humanitarian Crisis in the Making?" — **Bruce Cumings**, Professor, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

September 25

"A Perilous Peace: The Challenge of Governance in Mindanao" — **Emil Bolongaita**, Professor, Asian Institute of Management, Manila, Philippines, M.A., peace studies '89, Ph.D., Government and International Studies, '97, University of Notre Dame

October 2

"Forced Migration in the Former Soviet Union" — **Arthur C. Helton**, Director, Migration Programs at the Open Society Institute, New York and Budapest, Adjunct Professor of Law, New York University School of Law

October 6

"Electoral Competition, Political Violence and Democratization" and "Democracy as an Optimal Enforcement Mechanism for Power-Sharing Contracts" — **Leonard Wantchekon**, Professor, Department of Political Science, Yale University

October 9

"South Asian Nuclear Proliferation and Regional Security" — **Samina Ahmed**, Resident fellow, Institute of Regional Studies, Islamabad, Pakistan and Cooperative Monitoring Center, Sandia, National Laboratories, N.M.

November 6

"The Refugee Situation in South Asia" — **Mahendra Lama**, Associate Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University and Visiting Fellow, the Kroc Institute

November 13

"U.N. Peacekeeping: Lessons From Recent Experiences" — **Robert C. Johansen**, Professor of Government and International Studies and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

November 17

"From Zaire to Congo; from Mobutu to Kabila: Background and Implications" — **Professor Leonard Gashugi**, Chair, Department of Accounting, Economics and Finance, Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan

November 18

"Children and Family Conflict" — **E. Mark Cummings**, Professor, Department of Psychology, and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

December 1

"Sharing Jerusalem: Two Capitals for Two Nations" — **Zoughbi Zoughbi**, Founder and Director of Wi'am, The Palestinian Conflict Resolution Center; Bethlehem, West Bank, Palestine; M.A., Peace Studies '89

December 2

"Reparations for Human Rights Violations" — **Dinah Shelton**, Professor, Notre Dame Law School and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

Spring 1998**January 20**

"Shadow Powers: Redefining the Post-National World" — **Carolyn Nordstrom**, Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

February 3

"Regionalization Versus Multilateralism in Augmenting World Trade and Economic Cooperation" — **Jeffrey Bergstrand**, Associate Professor, College of Business Administration and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

February 11

"Dealing with Saddam: Bombing, Bargaining or Bailing Out?" — **George A. Lopez**, Professor, Government and International Studies and Fellow of the Kroc Institute and David Cortright, President, Fourth Freedom Forum and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

February 17

"The Special Senate of America: A Magna Carta?" — **Rev. Robert S. Pelton, C.S.C.**, Department of Theology, LANACC and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

February 19

"Macro-Economic Performance in Democratic Africa and Its Implications for Conflict Management" — **Nicolas Van de Walle**, Associate Professor, Michigan State University

"Challenges of Democratic Consolidation in Sub-Saharan Africa" — **Andrew Reynolds**, Assistant Professor, Government and International Studies and Fellow of the Kroc Institute (Co-Sponsored with the Kellogg Institute)

February 26

"Zones of Peace in the Third World: South America and West Africa in Comparative Perspective" — **Arie Kacowicz**, Research Fellow at the Leonard Davis Institute of International Affairs at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Visiting Fellow of the Kroc Institute

March 5

"Unarmed Bodyguards: International Accompaniment for the Protection of Human Rights" — **Liam Mahoney**, Writer and Consultant for NGO Organizations and Co-Founder of the Peace Brigades Haiti Project

April 7

"Globalization: Curse or Promise?" — **Fred Dallmayr**, Professor, Government and International Studies and Fellow of the Kroc Institute

April 23

"The Duty of Intervention: The Case of Physicians for Human Rights — Israel" — **Ruchama Marton**, Visiting Fellow, Harvard University and Founder of the Physicians for Human Rights — Israel

April 27

"The 'Just War' — Does it Still Exist?" — **Gerard Beestermoller**, Fellow of the German-American Center for Visiting Scholars, Washington, D.C., and Deputy Director of the Institute for Theology and Peace, Hamburg, Germany

April 30

"Coping with Disorder: Strategies to End Internal Wars in South Asia" — **P. Sahadevan**, Associate Professor, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India and Visiting Fellow of the Kroc Institute

The Fourth Annual Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., Lecture on Ethics and Public Policy

March 30

Chapters in the History of the Moral Imagination: "Barbarism and Civilization in the Age of Human Rights" — **Michael Ignatieff**, Writer, Historian and Broadcaster

March 31

Chapters in the History of the Moral Imagination: "Genocide and Human Identity" — **Michael Ignatieff**, Writer, Historian and Broadcaster

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The Joan B. Kroc Institute
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Peace Studies**



Annual
Report

1997-98

